Message Text

SECRET

PAGE 01 STATE 194474 ORIGIN NODS-00

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /001 R

DRAFTED BY NEA:MDRAPER:JD
APPROVED BY THE SECRETARY
NEA:HHSAUNDERS
S/S-O: RCASTRODALE
IO:GHELMAN (INFORMED)

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EXDIS DISTRIBUTE AS NODIS, FOR AMBASSADOR LEWIS

E.O. 11652: XGDS-2

TAGS: PDIP PBOR PORG MILI LE IS

SUBJECT: SOUTH LEBANON: MESSAGE FROM SECRETARY TO BEGIN

, PLEASE DELIVER TO PRIME MINISTER BEGIN AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE ON WEDNESDAY THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE FROM THE SECRETARY.

2. BEGIN TEXT:

DEAR MR. PRIME MINISTER:

FOLLOWING OUR LAST EXCHANGE OF MESSAGES ON THE LEBANESE SECRET

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SITUATION, I HAD HOPED THAT EVENTS IN THAT COUNTRY WOULD ALLOW ME TO WAIT UNTIL WE MEET TOGETHER TO DISCUSS THE KIND OF LEBANON WE TOGETHER WOULD LIKE TO SEE EMERGE FROM ALL ITS MANY PROBLEMS. I FEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE PRESENT SITUATION IN SOUTHERN LEBANON WILL NOT PERMIT ANY DELAY.

FOR ALMOST A YEAR, WE HAVE BEEN URGING THE LEBANESE GOVERN-

MENT TO SEND SOME LEBANESE ARMY UNITS INTO SOUTHERN LEBANON TO BEGIN THE PROCESS OF REESTABLISHING LEBANESE GOVERNMENT AUTHORITY THERE. THE LEBANESE FINALLY DECIDED TO DO SO AND THEY NOW HAVE A 650-MAN UNIT IN SOUTHERN LEBANON BUT CANNOT PROCEED BECAUSE OF PROBLEMS WHICH WE HAVE EXAMINED

WITH DEFENSE MINISTER WEIZMAN. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT THIS LEBANESE FORCE GO TO THE AREA WHERE IT IS TO ESTABLISH ITS HEADQUARTERS. IF IT IS PREVENTED FROM DOING SO, FOR WHATEVER REASON, IT COULD WELL MEAN THE FINAL FALL OF THE SARKIS GOVERNMENT AND THUS A MAJOR BLOW TO BRINGING ABOUT A STABILIZED LEBANON WITH A STRONG, MODERATE GOVERNMENT OF THE KIND I AM CONFIDENT ISRAEL WOULD LIKE TO SEE DEVELOP.

I RECOGNIZE THAT ISRAEL HAS INTERESTS IN WHAT OCCURS IN SOUTHERN LEBANON, WHICH HAS OFTEN BEEN THE AREA FROM WHICH ATTACKS ON YOUR TOWNS AND PEOPLE HAVE BEEN LAUNCHED. I WAS GRATIFIED THAT DEFENSE MINISTER WEIZMAN MADE CLEAR TO US THAT ISRAEL HAD NO PROBLEM IN PRINCIPLE WITH THE PLANS OF THE LEBANESE ARMY TO ESTABLISH A POSITION IN SOUTHERN LEBANON. UNFORTUNATELY, THE SITUATION IS GETTING OUT OF HAND. HADDAD'S FORCES HAVE SHELLED THE LEBANESE UNIT OFF AND ON DURING THE PAST 24 HOURS. I HAVE JUST RECEIVED WORD THAT THE UNIT IS UNDER SHELLFIRE AGAIN.

IN THE SPIRIT OF OUR COMMON WISH TO WORK CLOSELY TOGETHER SECRET

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ON ISSUES SUCH AS THESE -- AS REAFFIRMED BY BOTH OF US ONLY A FEW DAYS AGO -- I WOULD BE GRATEFUL IF YOU AND YOUR GOVERNMENT WOULD REEXAMINE URGENTLY THE PRESENT PROBLEMS HOLDING UP THE FORWARD PASSAGE OF THE LEBANESE ARMY UNIT NOW STOPPED AT KAWKABA WITH A VIEW TO OVERCOMING THEM AND ALLOWING THE ARMY UNIT TO PROCEED EXPEDITIOUSLY.

WITH ALL GOOD WISHES, SINCERELY, CYRUS VANCE. END TEXT.

VANCE

SECRET

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 jan 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** Concepts: VISIT, LABOR LEADER, LABOR UNION, MEETING, PARTICIPATION, TROOP DEPLOYMENT, ARMED FORCES, DIRECTOR GENERAL, DIPLOMATIC COMMUNICATIONS, CAT-B Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE Draft Date: 02 aug 1978
Decaption Date: 20 Mar 2014
Decaption Note: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Action: RELEASED Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014 Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks: Document Number: 1978STATE194474
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: MDRAPER:JD Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: OA Errors: n/a **Expiration:** Film Number: P840140-2151 Format: TEL From: STATE **Handling Restrictions:** Image Path: Secure: 1 Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197808106/aaaadlgp.tel Line Count: 104 Litigation Code IDs: Litigation Code ibs.
Litigation Codes:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation Code ibs.
Litigation Code ibs. Office: ORIGIN NODS
Original Classification: SECRET Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Page Count: 2 Previous Channel Indicators: n/a Previous Classification: SECRET **Previous Handling Restrictions: NODIS** Reference: n/a Retention: 0 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED Review Content Flags: Review Date: 27 jun 2005 Review Event: Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a Review Transfer Date: Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a SAS ID: 1559270 Secure: OPEN Status: <DBA CHANGED> MCM 20040429 Subject: SOUTH LEBANON: MESSAGE FROM SECRETARY TO BEGIN TAGS: OVIP, ELAB, PDIP, PBOR, PORG, MILI, PSDC, CZ, PL, IS, US, LE, ILO, (VANCE, CYRUS R), (BLANCHARD, FRANCIS), (BEGIN, MENAHEM) To: TEL AVIV JERUSALEM MULTIPLE Type: TE vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/37fd8a58-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Review Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released

Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014

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